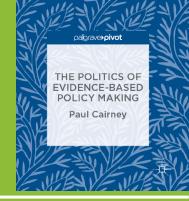


#### Paul Cairney, Professor of Politics and Public Policy

### Why do policymakers seem to ignore my evidence?

#### https://paulcairney.wordpress.com/





# **1.** Many policymakers have many different ideas about what counts as good evidence









ARTICLE

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How to communicate effectively with policymakers: combine insights from psychology and policy studies

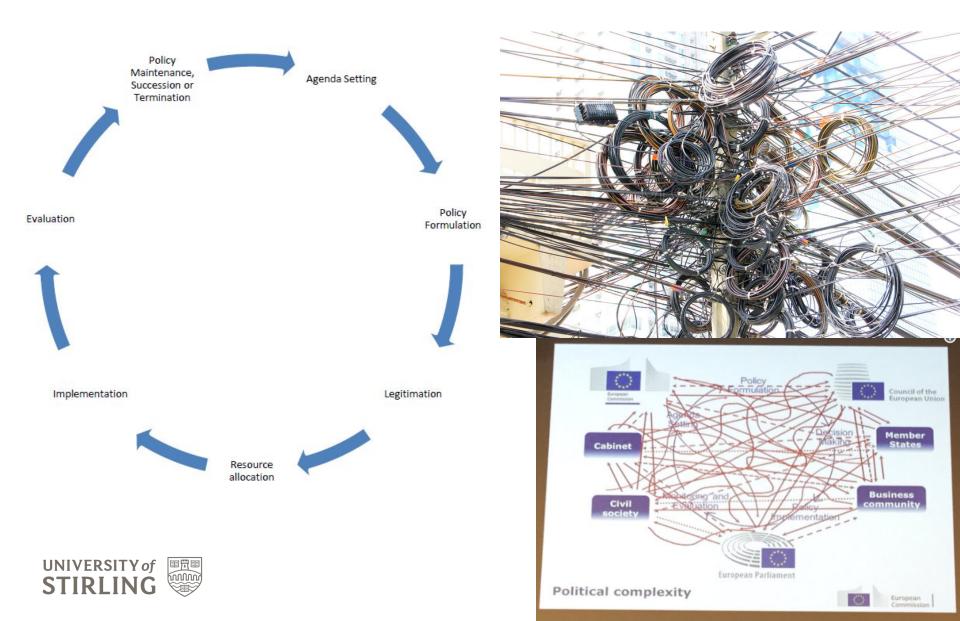
Paul Cairney<sup>1</sup> & Richard Kwiatkowski<sup>2</sup>

## 2. They have to ignore almost all evidence

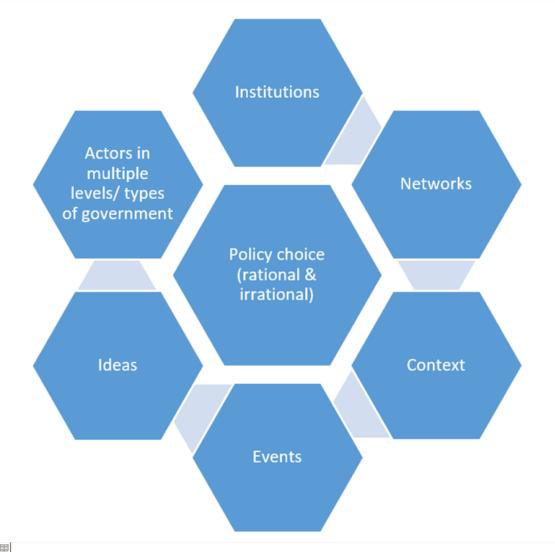




#### 3. They do not control the policy process



#### What is the policy process?





#### BE THE DIFFERENCE

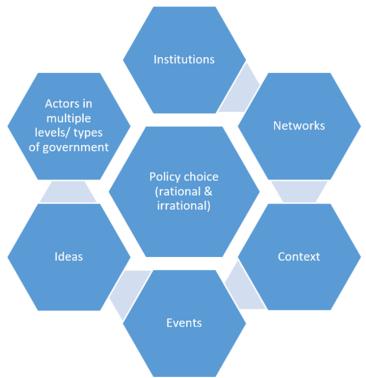


## What should we do about it?





- Find out where the action is ('actors')
- Learn the rules ('institutions')



- Learn the language/ currency ('ideas')
- Build trust and form alliances ('networks')

Exploit changing conditions, crises, or events (and 'windows of opportunity')





#### The JRC wheel



**BE THE DIFFERENCE** 



### THANK YOU

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